# 2017 Insurance Complaints and Administrative Actions

OFFICE OF THE COMMISSIONER OF INSURANCE

## **Complaint Information**

The Office of the Commissioner of Insurance (OCI) defines a complaint as "a written communication received by the Commissioner's Office that indicates dissatisfaction with an insurance company or agent."

There are four categories of contacts:

- direct response
- referrals
- requests for information
- further investigation complaints

Only further investigation complaints are used to calculate ratios used in this report.

Referrals involve complaints regulated by another jurisdiction such as the federal government.

Requests for information are general questions about insurance that do not refer to a specific company or agent.

Direct response complaints involve questions OCI can answer directly without contacting the insurer such as whether a company is licensed or a rate has been filed.

Listed below is a summary of the types of complaints filed in 2017.

Further investigation	3,568
Referrals	925
Requests for information	<u>1,236</u>
Total	5,729

Complaints are categorized by both **type** of coverage and **reason** for the complaint:

## Type of Coverage

Auto	708
Property and Casualty	764
Accident and Health	1,586
Life	425
Annuities	87

#### Complaint Reason

Underwriting	493
Marketing and Sales	462
Claim Handling	2,220
Policyholder Service	1,135

Amounts Recovered for Complainants

2017	\$4,267,973
2017	\$4,267

**<u>Note</u>:** There may be more than one type of insurance and more than one reason involved in each complaint.

## **Administrative Actions**

All complaints are investigated to determine if any Wisconsin laws have been violated. In cases of serious violations, administrative actions are taken.

The following administrative actions were taken in 2017.

#### **Companies**

Total Number of Actions	26
Forfeitures Demanded	\$ 45,500

## Agents

Licenses Denied	219
Licenses Revoked	160
Licenses Surrendered	4
Licenses Suspended	1
Total Number of Actions	451
Forfeitures Demanded	\$118,250

## **Complaint Ratio Reports**

OCI is no longer preparing state-specific complaint summaries. Consumers can access complaint summary information through the **Consumer Insurance Search** at https://www.naic. org/index\_consumer.htm. The consumer can select the closed complaint ratio report. It will provide

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the ratio of the company's U.S. Market Share of closed complaints compared to the company's U.S. Market Share of premiums. The "Total Complaints" include only those complaints in which the final resolution by the respective state upheld the consumer's complaint position.

To view the Complaint Ratio Report:

- 1. Open the webpage at https://www.naic.org/ index\_consumer.htm.
- 2. Follow the instructions in the Company Search for Complaint and Financial Information section to locate the company for which you want to view complaints information.
- 3. On the Company Search Results page, click the Closed Complaints link to the right of the company information.
- 4. The Closed Consumer Complaints Reports page will display listing the company name and other identifying information at the top of the page.
- 5. Click the Closed Complaint Ratio Report link.
- 6. Select the insurance type and the year for which you would like to see the complaint index.
- 7. Click the Create Report button to create the report.

The report will provide the ratio of the company's U.S. Market Share of closed complaints compared to the company's U.S. Market Share of premiums. The "Total Complaints" include only those complaints in which the final resolution by the respective state upheld the consumer's complaint position.

After determining an insurance product is suitable for their needs, consumers should consider the following items before selecting an insurer:

- Cost
- The company's reputation for claims payment and customer service
- The competence of agents

The number of complaints about a company is a limited, although useful, measuring device in the insurance selection process.

The number of complaints does not reflect OCI's final determination on whether there has been a violation of the law. However, even when complaints do not involve violations of law, they may indicate something about company communications with policyholders, deficiencies in policy design (i.e., "too much fine print"), or agent training. OCI receives many complaints that involve factual disputes where, in the absence of a court determination, definitive judgments on the factual dispute and violations of law cannot be made.

Consumers having problems with their insurance should first contact the agent and/or company involved. If they are unable to settle the problem at that level, they are encouraged to contact OCI.

> To file a complaint online or to print a complaint form: <u>OCI's website</u> oci.wi.gov

Phone (608) 266-0103 (In Madison) or (800) 236-8517 (Statewide)

<u>Mailing Address</u> Office of the Commissioner of Insurance P.O. Box 7873 Madison, WI 53707-7873

## <u>Email</u>

ocicomplaints@wisconsin.gov Please indicate your name, phone number, and e-mail address.

Deaf, hearing, or speech impaired callers may reach OCI through WI TRS